



## **Problems of humanity in the XXI century**





The need for energy storage





"What's the key to using alternative energy, like solar and wind? Storage - so we can have power on tap even when the sun's not out and the wind's not blowing"

Donald Sadoway

### Li-ion batteries vs. other batteries



### Lithium-ion batteries have higher capacity and the ability to deliver more power

#### Lead acid:

Used in car batteries and inexpensive

#### Nickel cadmium:

Toys, power tools, older technology

### Nickel-metal hydride:

Used in car first hybrid cars like Prius

#### Lithium-ion:

Best energy density, dropped in cost 50% since 2008













# Li-ion battery safety issues





### **Accomplished projects**









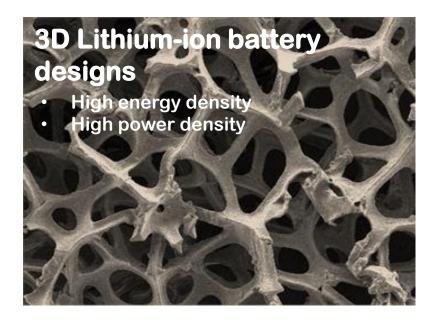


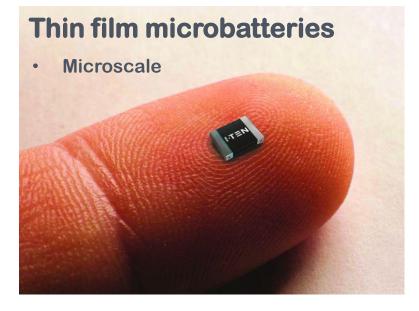




### **Current projects**









## Thank you for your attention!









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